



Supplementary Fig. 1. Hazard ratio (HR) and 95% confidence interval (CI) for standard deviation (SD) of systolic blood pressure (SBP) with cardiovascular disease by using restricted cubic splines with four knots placed at 5, 7.5, 10, 15 mm Hg. Data were adjusted for age, sex, smoking status, alcohol drinking status, duration of diabetes mellitus, body mass index, usage of blood glucose treatment, usage of antihypertensive treatment, usage of lipid lowering treatment. The red line represented HR and the blue lines represented 95% CIs.