



**Supplementary Fig. 2.** (A) Urinary metabolite and (B) serum ectonucleotidase (cluster of differentiation [CD39] and CD73) concentrations in relation to rapid kidney function decline. Diabetic kidney disease rapid progressors are patients with an estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) below 60 mL/min/1.73 m<sup>2</sup> at study enrollment and meeting either of the following criteria: those with  $\Delta$ eGFR/year  $\leq -3$  mL/min/1.73 m<sup>2</sup>/year or those exhibiting an annual rate of eGFR decline of at least 3.3%. Cr, creatinine. <sup>a</sup>*Post hoc*  $P \leq 0.05$ , <sup>b</sup> $P \leq 0.01$ , <sup>c</sup> $P \leq 0.0001$ .