



Supplementary Fig. 2. Multivariable analysis between metabolic parameters and log-transformed (A) oral disposition index (DI₀) and (B) homeostasis model assessment of β -cell function (HOMA-B) ($n=470$). Standardized regression coefficients (β) and P values were obtained using a linear mixed model for repeated outcomes in the clustered data. SD, standard deviation; CI, confidence interval; HbA1c, glycosylated hemoglobin; BMI, body mass index; DM, diabetes mellitus; HbA1c AUC, area under the curve of HbA1c over time; HbA1c CV, coefficient of variation in HbA1c; GLP-1R, glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor; DPP-4, dipeptidyl peptidase-4; TZD, thiazolidinedione; SGLT2, sodium-glucose cotransporter 2; AGI, alpha-glucosidase inhibitor.