

Supplementary Table 1. Comparison of demographics and comorbidities between included and excluded participants

Variable	Included	Excluded ^a	Standardized mean difference
Number	1,607,508	90,090	
Age, yr	48.66 ± 13.14	48.28 ± 14.91	0.027
Female sex	770,357 (47.9)	40,280 (44.7)	0.065
Comorbidity			
Hypertension	438,088 (27.3)	21,384 (23.7)	0.081
Dyslipidemia	366,322 (22.8)	18,869 (20.9)	0.045
Atrial fibrillation	8,072 (0.5)	715 (0.8)	0.036
Charlson comorbidity index			0.098
0	1,190,350 (74.1)	63,346 (70.3)	
1	289,391 (18.0)	15,246 (16.9)	
≥2	127,767 (8.0)	11,498 (12.8)	

Values are expressed as mean ± standard deviation or number (%).

^aIndividuals who with missing data on at least one variable of interest.