

**Supplementary Table 8.** The associations of joint classifications of healthy lifestyle and rs2896019 genotypes with the risk of MAFLD (n=2,467)

Variable	0–2 Healthy lifestyle factors and with high genetic risk	0–2 Healthy lifestyle factors or with high genetic risk	3–4 Healthy lifestyle factors and with low genetic risk	P for trend <sup>a</sup>
No. of participants	122	997	1,348	
No. of incident MAFLD	33	241	276	
Person-years	506	4,001	5,538	
Adjusted model 2 <sup>b</sup>	Reference	0.91 (0.63–1.31)	0.74 (0.51–1.08)	0.02

Values are presented as hazard ratio (95% confidence interval).

MAFLD, metabolic dysfunction-associated fatty liver disease.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>*P* for trend was calculated using Cox proportional hazard models by coding groups as a continuous variable, <sup>b</sup>Model 2 was adjusted for age, sex, body mass index, educational level, employment status, household income, energy intake per day, and family history of diseases (cardiovascular disease, hypertension, and diabetes) at baseline.