

**Supplementary Table 2.** Correlation between heteroplasmy and clinical feature

Variable	Heteroplasmy		Age-adjusted heteroplasmy	
	<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>P</i> value	<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>P</i> value
Age at DM diagnosis	0.4494	<0.001	0.3085	<0.001
Body mass index	0.0913	0.062	0.1095	0.040
HbA1c	0.0656	0.121	0.0148	0.467
C-peptide	0.0027	0.793	0.0115	0.587
Lactate	0.0000	0.999	0.1421	0.076
Chronic kidney disease	0.0378	0.236	0.0030	0.739
Albuminuria	0.0330	0.328	0.0101	0.592
Hearing loss severity	0.1788	0.018	0.1161	0.061

DM, diabetes mellitus; HbA1c, glycosylated hemoglobin.