

Supplementary Table 1. Information of participants for validation

	Control (<i>n</i> =10)	T1DM (<i>n</i> =10)
Sex, female/male	6/4	4/6
Age, yr	17.7±4.88	15.50±7.06
FBG, mmol/L	4.71±0.46	12.03±3.16 ^b
HbA1c, %	5.00±0.62	9.95±2.37 ^a
C-peptide, ng/mL	0.65±0.09	0.13±0.12 ^b
GADA, -/+	-	+
WBC, 10 ⁹ /L	5.64±1.23	5.90±1.53

Values are presented as mean ± standard deviation.

T1DM, type 1 diabetes mellitus; FBG, fasting blood glucose; HbA1c, glycosylated hemoglobin; GADA (-/+), glutamic acid decarboxylase antibody (negative/positive); WBC, white blood cell.

^a*P*<0.01, ^b*P*<0.0001.