



Supplementary Fig. 4. Comparison of the risk of GI side effects between anti-diabetes agent and placebo in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus. W-H, Mantel-Haenszel; CI, confidence interval; MET, metformin; AGI, alpha glucosidase inhibitor; TZD, thiazolidinedione; GLP-1RA, glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonist; SGLT-2i, sodium glucose cotransporter 2 inhibitor.