131,010 Individuals who had urinary cotinine measurement and diabetes data between 2011 and 2012

- 49,431 Individuals who did not revisit at 2014

81,579 Individuals who revisited at 2014

- 2,530 Individuals with diabetes at baseline
- 897 Individuals with missing urinary cotinine data
- 185 Individuals with missing diabetes data at 2014

78,212 Individuals who were finally enrolled

**Supplementary Fig. 1.** Flow chart for sample selection criteria.